

● Description

The KAQV414 series is robust, ideal for telecom and ground fault applications. It is a SPST normally close switch (1 Form B) that replaces electromechanical relays in many applications. It is constructed using a GaAlAs LED for actuation control and an integrated monolithic die for the switch output. The die, fabricated in a high-voltage dielectrically isolated technology, is comprised of a photodiode array, switch control circuitry and MOSFET switches.

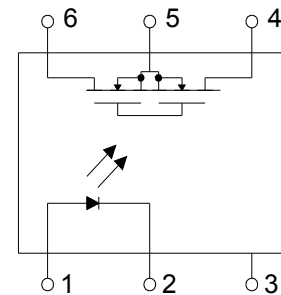
● Features

1. Normally close, single pole single throw
2. Control 400V AC or DC voltage
3. Switch 130mA loads
4. Controls low-level analog signals
5. High sensitivity, low ON resistance
6. Low-level off-state leakage current
7. High isolation voltage 5KV (DIP / SMD)
8. Pb free and RoHS compliant
9. MSL class 1
10. Agency Approvals :
 - UL Approved (No. E108430): UL508
 - C-UL Approved (No. E108430)
 - FIMKO Approved: EN60950

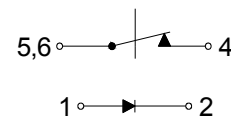
● Application

- Telecommunications (PC, electronic notepad)
- Modem
- Telephone equipment
- Security equipment
- Sensors
- Measuring and testing equipment
- Factory automation equipment
- High speed inspection machines

● Schematic



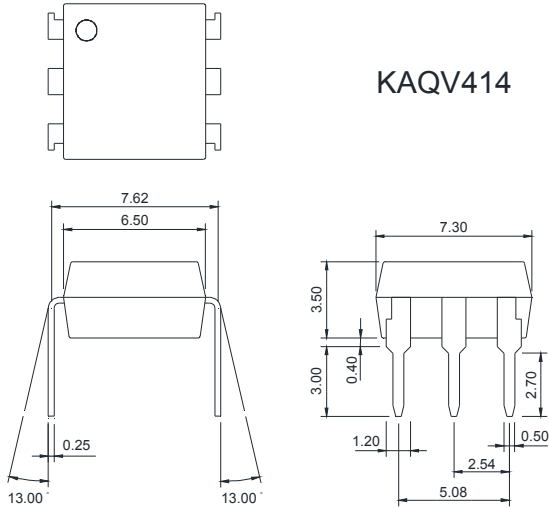
1 FORM B
NORMALLY CLOSE



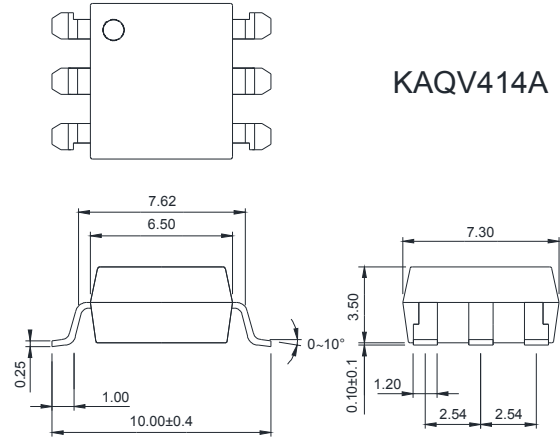
● **Outside Dimension**

Unit : mm

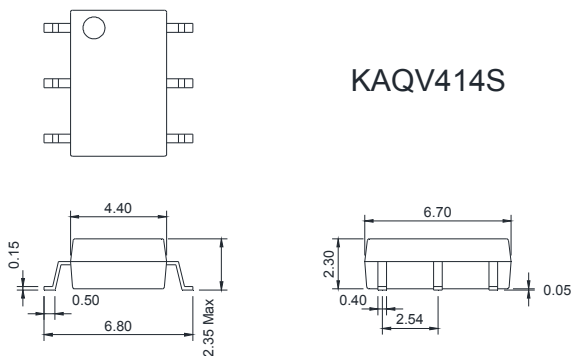
1. Dual-in-line type.



2. Surface mount type.

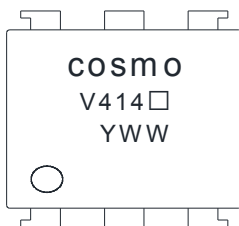


3. Small outline for surface mount type.



TOLERANCE : ±0.2mm

● **Device Marking**



Notes :

cosmo

V414 □ □ : Pin forming

YWW Y : Year code / W : Week code

● Absolute Maximum Ratings

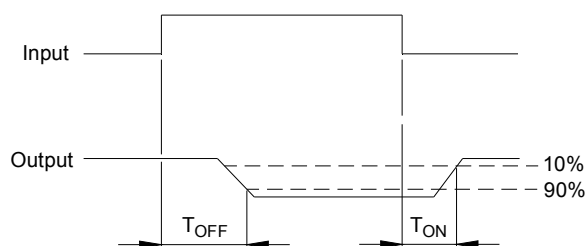
(Ta=25°C)

Item		Symbol	Rating	Unit
Input	Continuous forward current	I_F	50	mA
	Peak forward current	I_{FP}	1	A
	Reverse voltage	V_R	5	V
	Power dissipation	P_{in}	100	mW
	Derate linearly from 25°C	-	1.3	mW/°C
Output	Breakdown voltage	V_B	400	V
	Continuous load current	I_L	130	mA
	Power dissipation	P_{out}	500	mW
Isolation voltage		V_{iso}	KAQV414S 1500Vrms	KAQV414 5000Vrms
Isolation resistance (Vio=500V)		R_{iso}	$\geq 10^{10}$	Ω
Total power dissipation		P_t	550	mW
Derate linearly from 25°C		-	2.5	mW/°C
Operating temperature		T_{opr}	-40 to +85	°C
Storage temperature		T_{stg}	-40 to +125	°C
Junction temperature		T_j	100	°C
Soldering temperature 10 seconds		T_{sot}	260	°C

● Electro-optical Characteristics

(Ta=25°C)

Parameter			Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Input	Forward voltage		V_F	$I_F=10mA$	-	1.2	1.5	V
	Operation input current		I_{FOFF}	$V_L=20V, I_L \leq 5\mu A$	-	-	3.0	mA
	Recovery input current		I_{FON}	$V_L=20V, I_L=100mA$	0.2	-	-	mA
Output	Breakdown voltage		V_B	$I_B=50\mu A, I_F=10mA$	400	-	-	V
	Off-state leakage current		I_{LEAK}	$V_L=100V, I_F=5mA$	-	1.0	2.0	μA
I/O capacitance			C_{iso}	$V_B=0V, f=1MHz$	-	6	-	pF
ON resistance	Connection	A	R_{ON}	$I_F=0mA, I_L=100mA$	-	25	50	Ω
		B			-	13	25	
		C			-	7	12.5	
Reverse (ON) time			T_{ON}	$I_F=10mA, V_L=20V$	-	0.6	1.5	ms
Operate (OFF) time			T_{OFF}	$I_L=100mA, t=10ms$	-	0.3	1.0	ms

● Turn-on / Turn-off Time


● Schematic and Wiring Diagrams

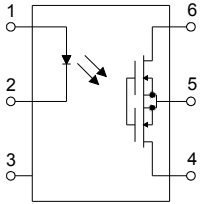
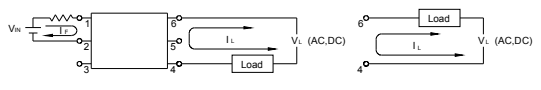
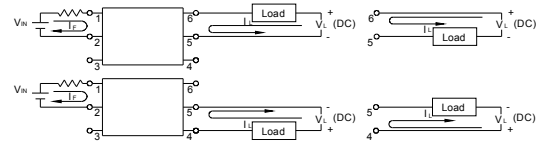
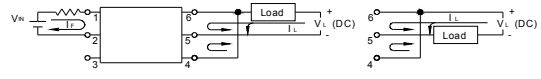
Schematic	Output Configuration	Load	Connection	Wiring Diagrams
	1b	AC DC	A	
		DC	B	
		DC	C	

Fig.1 Load Current vs. Ambient Temperature

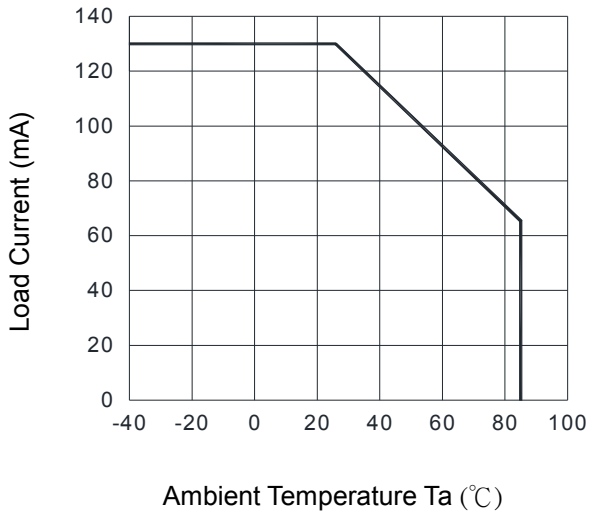


Fig.2 On Resistance vs. Ambient Temperature

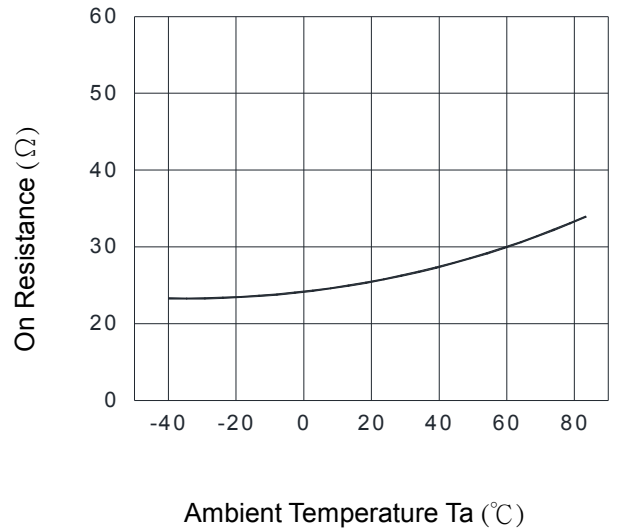


Fig.3 Operate (OFF) Time vs. Ambient Temperature

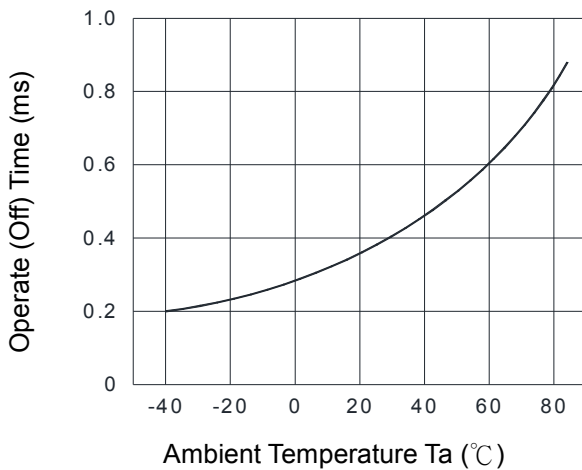


Fig.4 Reverse (ON) Time vs. Ambient Temperature

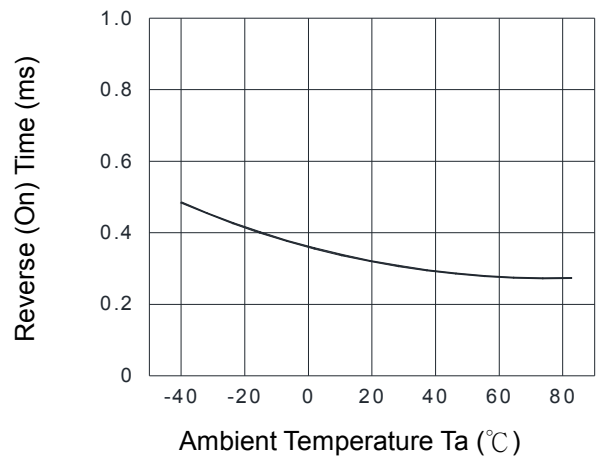


Fig.5 LED Operate Current vs. Ambient Temperature

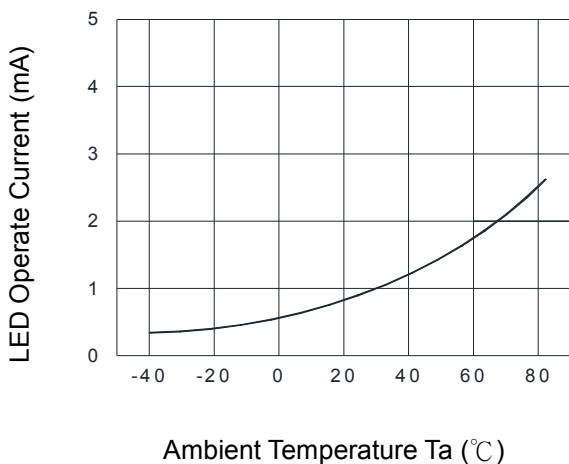


Fig.6 LED Turn-off Current vs. Ambient Temperature

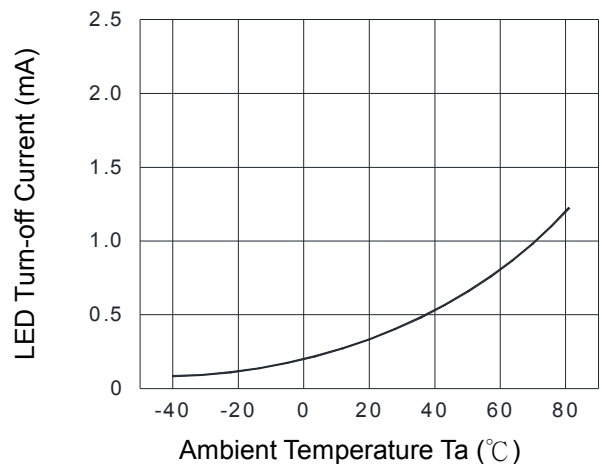


Fig.7 LED Dropout Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

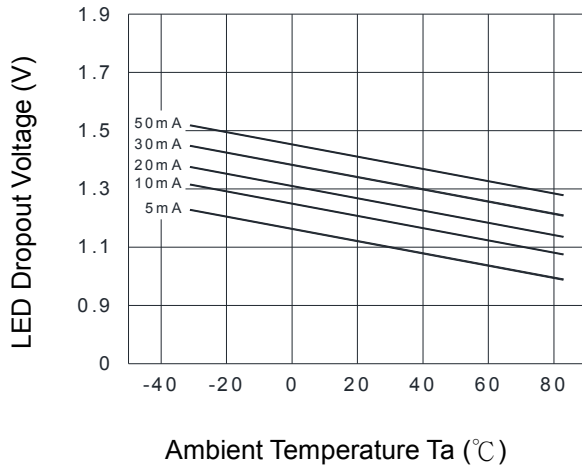


Fig.8 Voltage vs. Current Characteristics of Output at MOSFET Portion

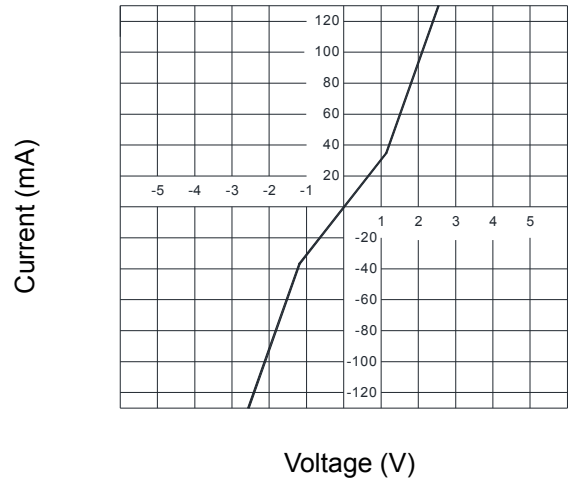


Fig.9 Operate (OFF) Time vs. LED Forward Current

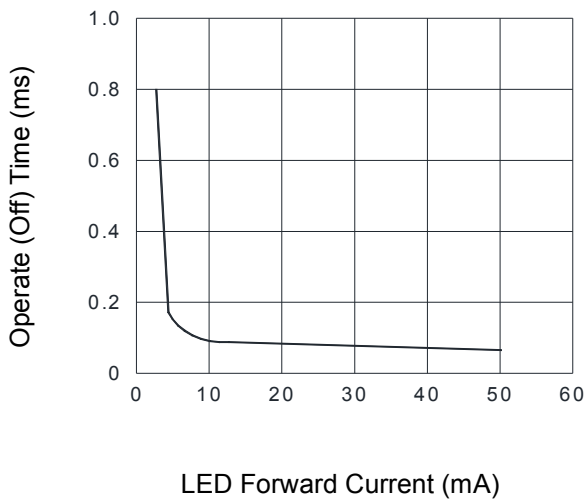


Fig.10 Off-state Leakage Current vs. Load Voltage

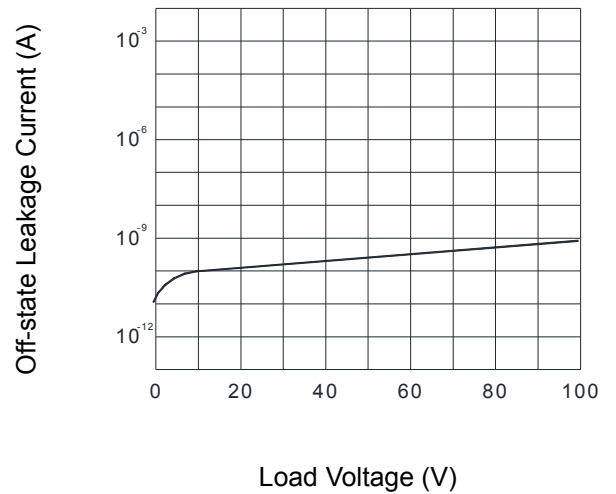


Fig.11 Reverse (ON) Time vs. LED Forward Current

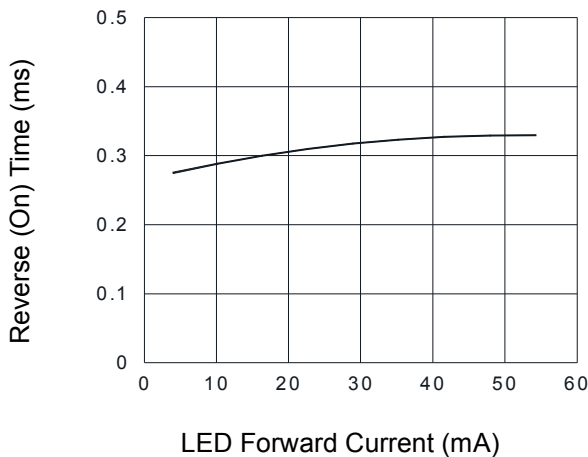
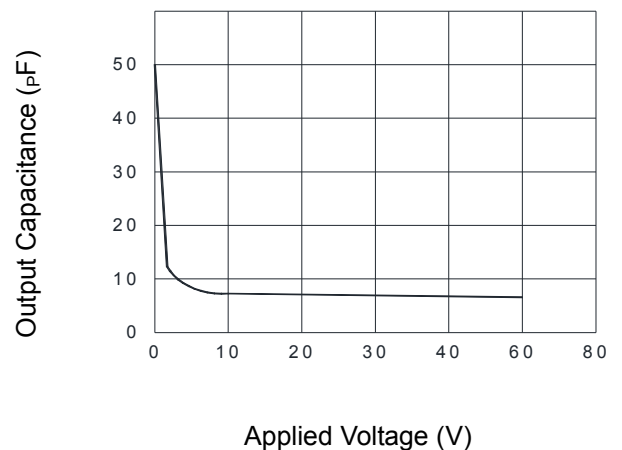
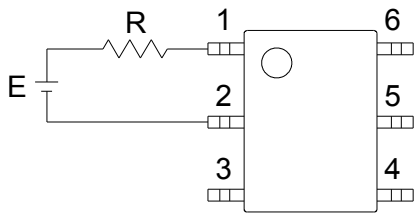


Fig.12 Output Capacitance vs. Applied Voltage



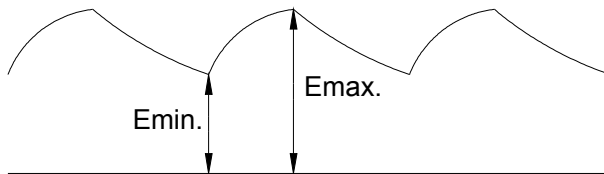
● Using Methods

Examples of resistance value to control LED forward current ($I_f=5\text{mA}$)

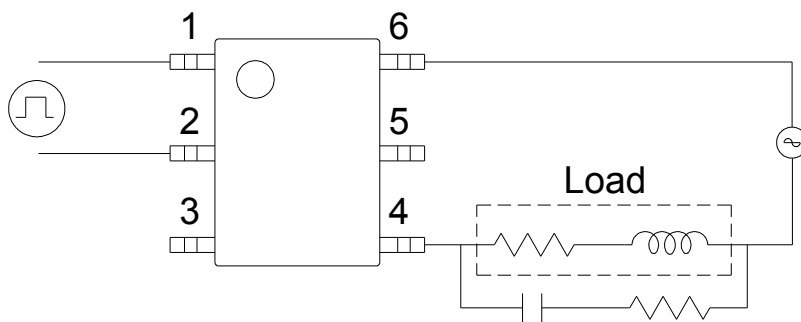
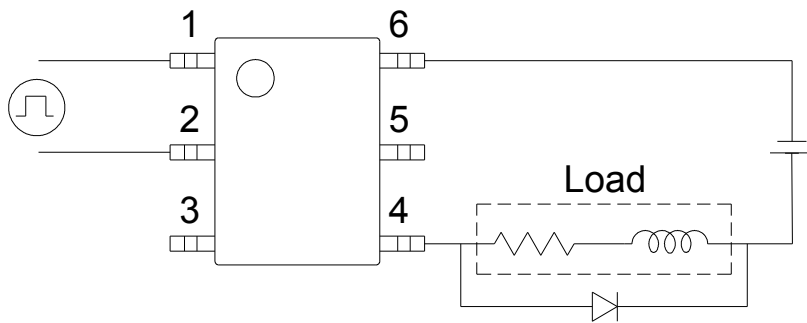


E	R
3.3V	Approx. 330 Ω
5V	Approx. 640 Ω
12V	Approx. 1.9K Ω
15V	Approx. 2.5K Ω
24V	Approx. 4.1K Ω

1. LED forward current must be more than 5mA , at E min.
2. LED forward current must be less than 50mA , at E max.



Regulate the spike voltage generated on the inductive load as follows :



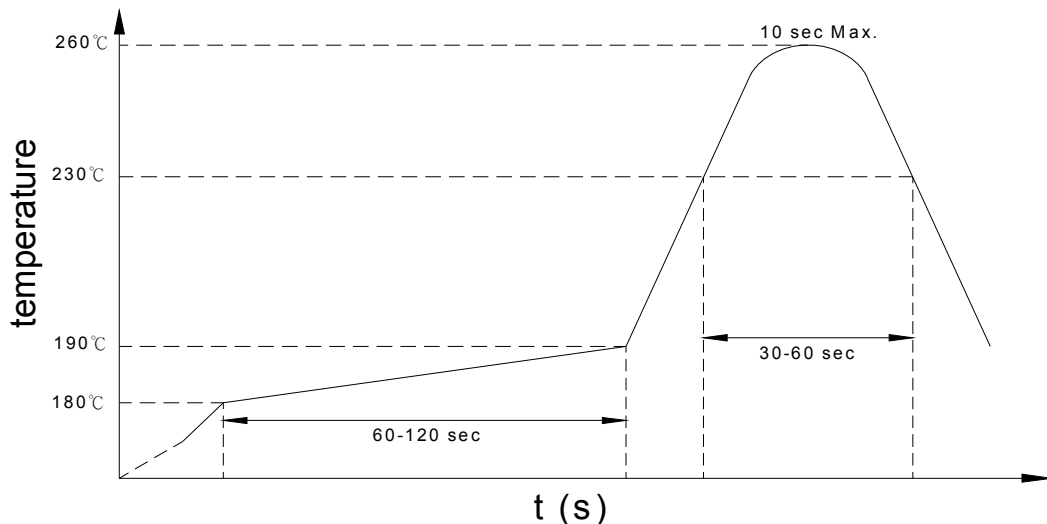
R-C Snubber

● **Recommended Soldering Conditions**

(a) Infrared reflow soldering :

- Peak reflow soldering : 260°C or below (package surface temperature)
- Time of peak reflow temperature: 10 sec
- Time of temperature higher than 230°C : 30-60 sec
- Time to preheat temperature from 180~190°C : 60-120 sec
- Number of reflows : Two
- Flux : Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a maximum chlorine content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

Recommended Temperature Profile of Infrared Reflow



(b) Wave soldering :

- Temperature : 260°C or below (molten solder temperature)
- Time : 10 seconds or less
- Preheating conditions: 120°C or below (package surface temperature)
- Number of times : One
- Flux : Rosin flux containing small amount of chlorine (The flux with a maximum chlorine content of 0.2 Wt% is recommended.)

(c) Cautions :

- Fluxes : Avoid removing the residual flux with freon-based and chlorine-based cleaning solvent.
- Avoid shorting between portion of frame and leads.

● **Numbering System**

KAQV414 X (Y)

Note :

KAQV414 = Part No.

X = Lead form option (blank · S or A)

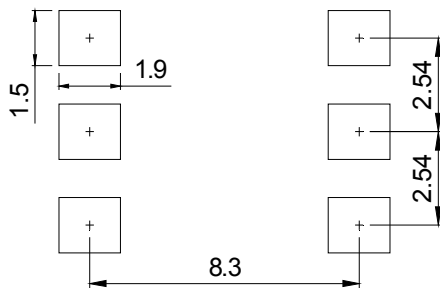
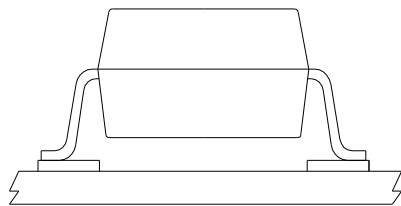
Y = Tape and reel option (TL · TR)

Option	Description	Packing quantity
A (TL)	surface mount type package + TL tape & reel option	1000 units per reel
A (TR)	surface mount type package + TR tape & reel option	1000 units per reel
S (TL)	small outline for surface mount type package + TL tape & reel option	2000 units per reel
S (TR)	small outline for surface mount type package + TR tape & reel option	2000 units per reel

● **Recommended Pad Layout for Surface Mount Lead Form**

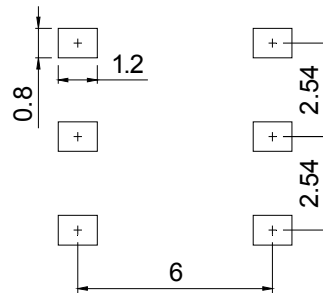
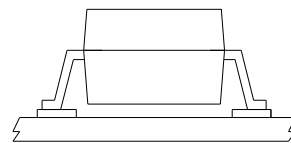
1. Surface mount type.

6-pin SMD



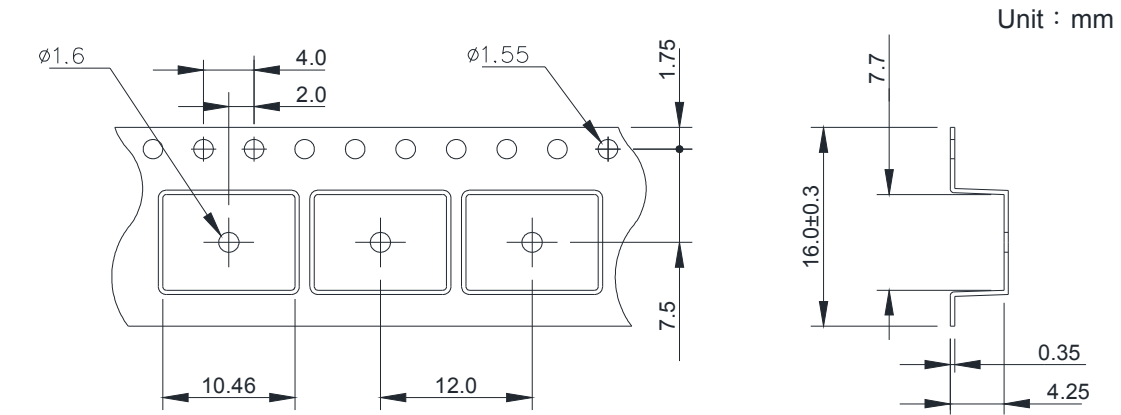
2. Small outline for surface mount type.

6-pin SOP

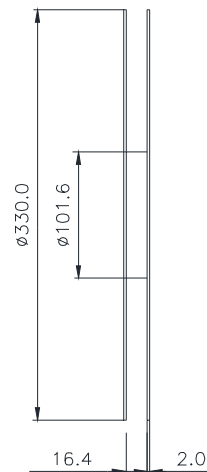
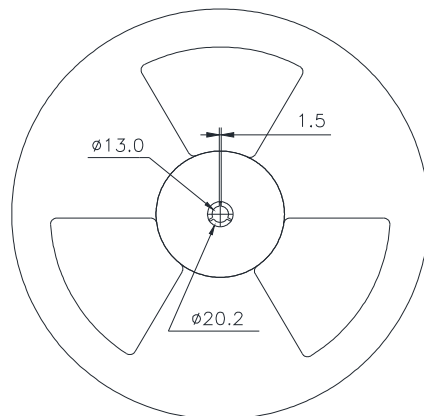
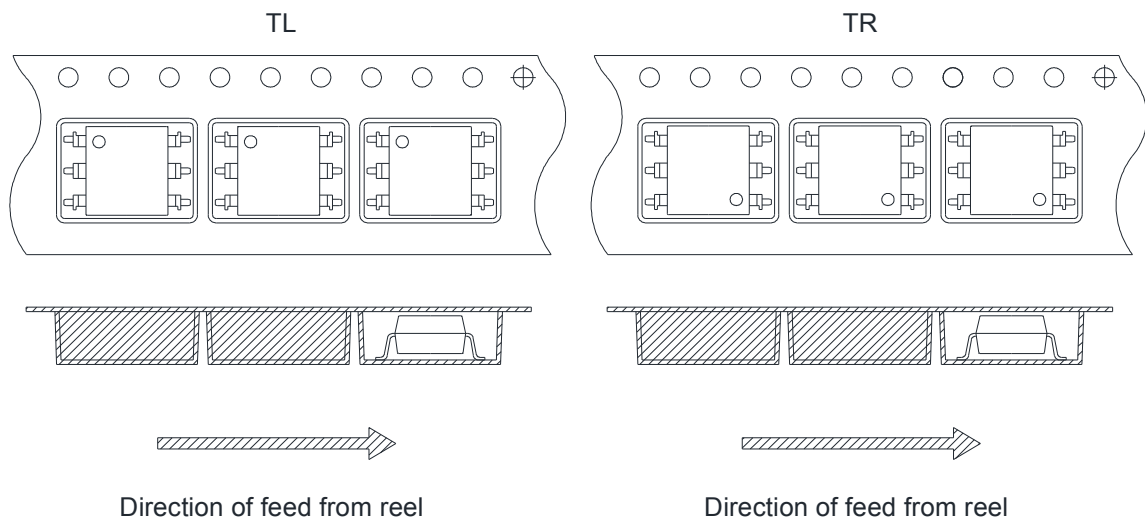


Unit : mm

● 6-pin SMD Carrier Tape & Reel

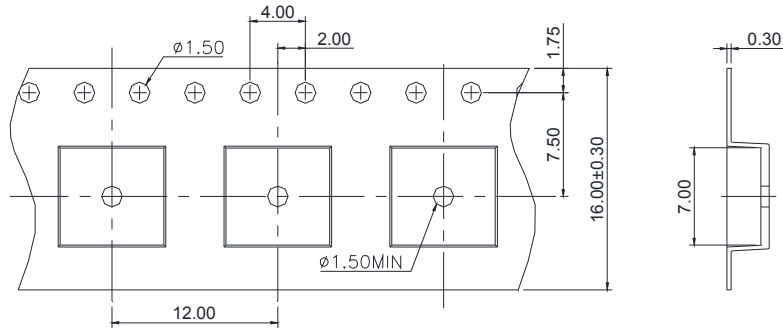


TOLERANCE : $\pm 0.2\text{mm}$



● 6-pin SOP Carrier Tape & Reel

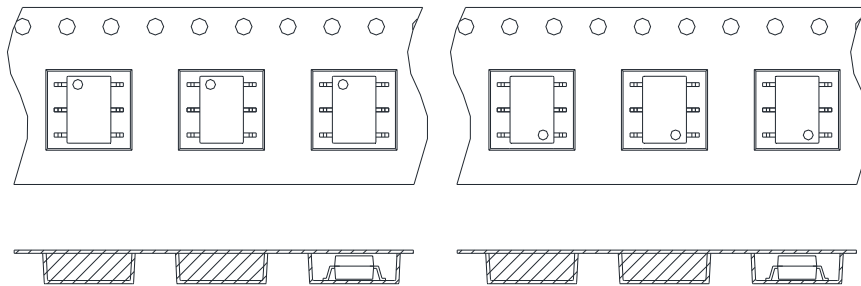
Unit : mm



TOLERANCE : ±0.2mm

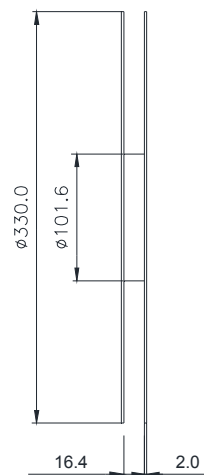
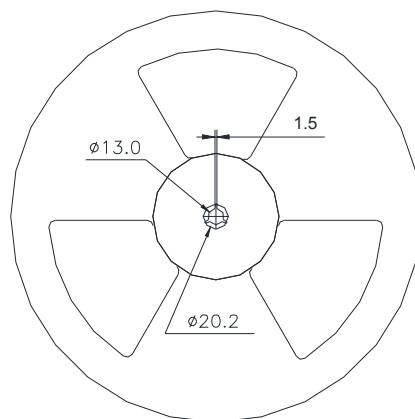
TL

TR



Direction of feed from reel

Direction of feed from reel



● Application Notice

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- f. Measurement equipment
- g. Consumer electronics
- h. Telecommunication

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